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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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## **TINNEVELLY.**

*VOLUME II.*

PRICE, 1 rupee.]

[1 shilling 6 pence.

*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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## STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

## TINNEVELLY DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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1915.





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## I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of				Population, 1911.				Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation of population, 1891-1901.	Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.	(10)	(11)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
SĒRĀDĒVI DIVISION.												
Ambāsāndram	481	7	70	44,957	193,406	91,759	101,647	182,481	- 0·6	+ 6·0	402	
Nāngurēri	780	2	228	47,213	209,714	98,287	111,427	202,612	+ 16·1	+ 8·8	287	
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.												
Tinnevelly	325	2	126	48,096	211,617	100,984	110,688	194,847	+ 5·4	+ 8·7	649	
Tenkāsi	376	3	89	43,629	195,026	96,167	98,859	174,480	+ 12·6	+ 11·8	519	
TURICORIN DIVISION.												
Srivaikuntam	361	8	94	48,848	201,899	96,872	105,027	165,600	+ 7·1	+ 21·9	559	
Tiruchendūr	323	5	72	49,114	218,556	102,717	110,889	203,140	+ 14·7	+ 8·6	661	
KÖLAPPATI DIVISION.												
Kölpatti	1,039	2	848	68,453	386,708	164,848	171,858	324,143	+ 4·6	+ 8·9	324	
Sankarankāraköi	7·7	4	114	49,255	228,705	113,999	114,706	208,642	+ 10·2	+ 9·7	319	
District Total	4,353	28	1,140	398,085	1,790,619	885,633	924,936	1,658,495	+ 8·8	+ 8·0	411	

## II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891–1901. (5)	1901–1911. (6)
The whole District ...	1,790,619	1,658,495	1,581,049	+	8·8
Ambāsamudram					+
Taluk—					8·0
Kallidalkurichi.	17,268	14,913	11,096	+	34·4
Vīravallur ...	15,966	17,327	18,961	+	24·2
Ambāsamudram.	14,207	12,869	9,944	+	29·4
Kadaiyam ...	18,798	12,917†	12,208†	+	5·8
Sērmādēvi ...	12,150	18,474	9,833	+	44·4
Mēlachēval ...	10,071	10,879†	12,285†	–	15·5
Pattamadai ...	6,290	7,078†	8,086†	–	12·5
Nāngunēri Taluk—					–
Nāngunēri ... ...	8,496	6,580	3,548	+	85·5
Vadakku Valliyūr.	7,861	6,903	4,907	+	40·7
Tinnevelly Taluk—					+
Palamcottah * ...	44,909	39,545	18,686	+	111·6
Tinnevelly * ...	44,805	40,469	24,768	+	68·4
Tenkāsi Taluk—					+
Tenkāsi ... ...	19,940	18,128	12,861	+	40·9
Kadaiyanallur ...	17,077	18,989	8,200	+	70·0
Surandai ... ...	18,149	11,810	7,479	+	57·9
Srivaikuntam Taluk—					+
Tuticorin * ...	40,185	28,048	25,107	+	11·7
Srivaikuntam ...	11,005	10,550	7,209	+	46·3
Siruthondanallur ...	4,920	6,099	5,914	+	8·1
Tiruchendūr Taluk—					–
Tiruchendūr ...	25,531	26,056	8,266	+	215·2
Kulassakarapatnam.	21,812	19,898	15,924	+	25·0
Kēyalpatnam ...	12,862	11,746	11,465	+	2·5
Sāttānkulam ...	7,440	6,953	5,430	+	28·0
Azhvar Tirunagari...	6,820	6,680	5,077	+	30·6
Kōlpatti Taluk—					+
Elītaiyāpuram ...	8,636	8,788	6,821	+	89·0
Kōlpatti ... ...	5,016	8,415†	2,740†	+	24·6
Sankaranainārkōil					+
Taluk—					46·9
Puliyankudi ...	15,468	15,729†	13,818†	+	13·8
Sankaranainārkōil.	15,182	16,775	8,568	+	95·8
Sivagiri ... ...	12,257	18,150	8,987	+	102·0
Vāsudevanallur.	9,882	8,878	7,790†	+	14·0
					11·8

\* Municipal town.

† Population entered represents that of the revenue villages which now make up the town. Such areas were not treated as urban in the censuses of those years.

## III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
1911–12 ... ... ...	801	790	11

NOTE.—The omission of the previous years' figures from the table has been necessitated by the redistribution of administrative areas effected in the district in 1910.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
<b>SĒRMĀDĒVI DIVISION.</b>				
<i>Ambāsamudram Taluk.</i>				
1	Kannadian Anicut * (Inspection bungalow).	P.W.D.	Ambāsamudram, 2 miles; Kallidaikurichi, 1½ miles.	Tiled; one main room, bath room and dressing room; chairs and tables and one cot; kitchen and stables.
2	Mundanthurai * (in the forest, 550 ft.).	Forest Department.	Ambāsamudram, 9 miles.	Tiled; ground floor, one set of rooms; upstairs, one room and two bath rooms; chairs and tables; kitchen and stables.
3	Kannikatti * (on the hills, 2,500 ft.).	Do.	Ambāsamudram, 19½ miles.	Tiled; main room and two bath rooms; tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
4	Sivasailam * ...	Do.	Azhvārku- richi, 4 miles	Tiled; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables; furnished with chairs and tables.
5	Ambāsamudram † ...	Sēmūdēvi Taluk Board.	Ambāsamudram, ¼ mile.	Three rooms and bath rooms; furnished.
	<i>Nanguneri Taluk.</i>			
6	Tirukkurunkudi (Inspection shod).*	P.W.D.	Sēmūdēvi, 19 miles.	Thatched; two rooms and bath room; tables, chairs and cot; stables and kitchen.
7	Kumāraswāmi Pillai ‡ Anicut Bungalow (on Tirukkurunkudi hills).	Do.	Sēmūdēvi, 80 miles.	Corrugated zinc roof; two rooms and two bath rooms; tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
8	Kalakkūd * (Inspection shod).	Do.	Sēmūdēvi, 18 miles.	Thatched; main room, bath room and dressing room; tables, chairs and cot; kitchen and stables.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	SĒRMĀDĒVI DIVISION—cont.  <i>Nāgūneri</i> <i>Taluk</i> —cont.			
9	Sivānāppēri (2 miles west of Kolakkād).*	Forest De- part- ment.	Sērmādēvi, 14 miles.	Tiled ; two rooms and bath rooms ; stables and kit- chen ; furnished with table and chairs.
10	Senkalthēri *(on the hills, 8,000 ft.).	Do.	Sērmādēvi, 24 miles.	Tiled ; one main room, two side rooms and bath rooms and outhouse (kitchen and godowns) ; furnished with tables and chairs
11	Nādukāni* (on the hills, 2,500 ft.).	Do.	Sērmādēvi, 26 miles.	Tiled ; two rooms and two bath rooms and out-house (kitchen and godowns) ; furnished with tables and chairs.
12	Marukālkurichi † (Nāgūneri).	Sērmā- dēvi Taluk Board.	Tinnevelly Bridge, 18 miles.	Building with bomb proof roof ; two rooms, two bath rooms and a kitchen and stable ; furnished with chairs, tables and cots.
	TINNEVELLY DIVISION.			
	<i>Tinnevelly Taluk.</i>			
13	Kondānakuram * (Inspection bunga- low).	P.W.D.	Pēttai, 3 miles ; Mēlakkā- thūr, 2 miles.	Tiled ; one room with a bath and dressing room ; furnished with chairs, tables and a cot ; stable and kitchen.
14	Palamcottah ‡ ...	Palam- cottah muni- cipal- ity.	Tinnevelly Bridge, 2 miles.	One large room and two small ones ; fully furnish- ed.
	<i>Tenkāsi Taluk.</i>			
15	Nannagaram * (In- spection shed).	P.W.D.	Tenkāsi, 2 miles.	Thatched ; two rooms and a bath room ; tables, chairs and a cot ; stables and kitchen.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations (2)	By whom main tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	TINNEVELLY DIVISION—cont.  <i>Tenkasi Taluk</i> —cont.			
16	Kuttalam * ... ...	Forest De- part- ment	Tenkasi, 4 miles.	Tiled building; one main room with two side rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and godowns and stables and extra godowns; fur- nished with chairs and tables.
	TUTICORIN DIVISION.			
17	Korampallam (Inspection bung- galow).*	P.W.D.	Tuticorin, 5 miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; chairs, tables and a cot; stable and kitchen.
18	Pudukkudi (Inspec- tion bungalow).*	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 16 miles.	Tiled; two rooms and two bath rooms; tables, chairs and cots; stables and kitchen.
19	Vallanad (Inspection bungallow).	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 12 miles.	Tiled; one room, with verandah, one cook room thatched; no furniture; for subordinates only.
20	Do * ...	Forest De- part- ment.	Do.	Tiled; two rooms and bath room, stables and kitchen; furnished with chairs and tables.
21	Iruvappapuram (Inspection bung- galow).*	P.W.D.	Tuticorin, 1½ miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; cot, tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
	<i>Tiruchendur Taluk.</i>			
22	Poraiyur (Inspection bungallow).*	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 25 miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; chairs and tables and cot; stables and kitchen.
23	Nazareth * ... ...	Forest De- part- ment.	Tinnevelly bridge, 24 miles.	Tiled; two rooms, bath room; stables and kitchen; furnished with chairs and tables.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
<b>KOILPATTI DIVISION.</b>				
<i>Köilpatti Taluk.</i>				
24	Käyattär † ...	Köil- patti Taluk Board.	Kadambär, 6 miles.	One terraced hall with two rooms ; bath and kitchen rooms.
25	Kurukkuchalai § ...	Do.	Tuticorin, 10 miles.	One room and verandah.
26	Vedanattum    ...	Do.	Tuticorin, 15 miles.	Four very small rooms.
27	Köilpatti † ...	Do.	Köilpatti.	Two terraced halls with two rooms, one bath room and separate kitchen rooms.
<i>Sankaranainärköil Taluk.</i>				
28	Vänsudéwanallür † ...	Forest De- part- ment.	Tenkäsi, 22 miles.	Tiled ; three rooms, two bath rooms, stable and kitchen ; furnished with chairs and tables.
29	Sankaranainärköil   .	Köil- patti Taluk Board.	Köilpatti, 24 miles ; Tinnevelly bridge, 34 miles.	Tiled ; two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen and a stable.

*Charges per diem.*

\* As. 8 for a single person ; for married couple As. 12.

† One rupee for the first day; As. 8 for subsequent days for each adult; for married couple one and a half times the single rate.

‡ Rupee one for a single person ; Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

§ Free.

|| As. 8 for the first day and As. 4 for subsequent days for } For married couple  
each adult. } times the single rate.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluk.	Hindus.			Mussalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SIRUMADEVI DIVISION.												
Ambassamudram	172,389	81,862	90,527	10,753	4,915	5,888	10,284	4,982	5,282	...	...	...
Naguneri	162,487	76,258	86,229	10,687	4,910	5,757	36,560	17,119	19,441	...	...	...
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.												
Tinnevelly	174,189	83,459	90,730	24,277	11,092	13,185	18,084	6,418	6,616	17	16	2
Tenkasi	168,064	82,917	86,137	18,151	8,811	9,340	8,820	4,438	4,382	1	1	...
TUTICORIN DIVISION.												
Srivairavantam	166,554	80,251	86,308	10,878	4,599	6,077	24,655	12,011	12,644	14	11	3
Tiruchendur	149,585	72,814	71,271	20,614	7,467	13,147	49,357	22,986	26,421	...	...	...
KOILPATTI DIVISION.												
Koilpatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sankaranainarkoil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total	1,509,234	734,447	774,777	105,474	46,853	58,621	175,889	84,306	91,583	32	27	5

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluk.	(1)	Ratio per 1,000 of population of										Deaths.								
		Births.					Deaths.													
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
<b>SÄMMÄNDIVISION.</b>																				
Ambäsamudram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nänganeri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>																				
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tenkasi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TUTICORIN DIVISION.</b>																				
Srivalkunam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruchendur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>KOUPATTI DIVISION.</b>																				
Kolpatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sankaravainärköl	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOWN OREGONS.</b>																				
Palauncottah Municipality	...	41.8	44.3	45.1	48.9	49.5	41.2	42.5	42.5	38.4	37.5	30.2	28.3	30.0	40.9	30.3	34.7	31.2	34.1	30.6
Tinnevelly do.	...	35.6	40.4	39.9	37.2	38.2	37.8	39.6	38.0	35.1	36.2	31.1	33.5	42.6	34.1	43.1	31.4	35.3	34.0	32.0
Tuticorin do.	...	29.6	38.6	33.6	36.8	36.9	35.8	38.7	28.3	28.3	34.5	34.6	28.4	30.1	43.0	51.3	34.8	31.1	35.4	34.4
Firozendur ...	...	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.6	14.2	11.9	9.8	18.0	11.9	9.1	9.5	8.7	7.9	11.8	9.9	16.7	18.2	12.1
Kulasekharapetnam ...	...	23.5	28.2	24.2	20.1	26.6	28.7	25.3	24.9	22.6	19.8	20.0	18.7	15.1	21.1	18.2	21.5	27.4	31.6	28.7

Tenkasi	403	415	359	379	397	356	387	427	47	320	374	245	244	394	311	351	273	380	232	268
Kellidaikkurichi	403	418	343	329	383	355	355	355	355	394	282	300	275	283	290	371	258	300	271	308
Kadeivannallur	484	425	395	370	419	348	382	32	302	299	250	223	280	260	248	329	169	244	169	176
Virovanallur	390	375	321	348	301	179	285	332	366	296	306	288	246	377	249	194	207	318	355	254
Puliyankudi *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	253	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127 127
Sankaranainakoil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	253	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ambleamudram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudairayam *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	283 107
Surandai	299	417	308	350	385	379	307	324	309	309	309	224	216	285	359	240	238	176	224	245 180
Kayalpattinam	140	174	158	174	284	197	213	215	215	211	199	137	142	162	242	198	211	287	418	899
Sivagiri	177	208	228	103	187	224	179	242	817	287	126	113	127	166	125	99	84	111	203	215
Serniādēvi	876	851	235	324	295	299	255	303	845	845	255	258	249	287	292	284	232	238	288	299 300
Srivilliputthi	842	349	418	326	419	407	436	411	881	354	301	284	227	410	434	475	280	355	285	305
Melacheval *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	347	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	347 197
Vāsudevanallur *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	314	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195 86
Etteiyāpuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	134	132	132	132	132	132	345	215	179	108 88
Nēngunēri	421	365	462	464	275	249	330	257	286	...	348	293	375	377	245	201	289	257	297	...
Vadakkunallur	381	391	381	388	446	272	340	287	28	...	246	178	449	188	243	232	223	170	265	...
Sattānkulam	321	357	373	221	280	289	315	254	194	...	181	223	268	141	168	174	180	301	387	...
Azhvār Tirunagari	344	371	332	308	327	326	281	336	381	...	259	302	379	360	514	256	392	388	1287	...
Pattamadai *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	351 187
Kōlipatti *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165 183
Sirnthondānallur	366	382	441	444	449	474	438	48	...	...	275	203	549	339	533	249	287	...	...	255 278
Total for the District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	346	323	318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	255 278

\* Treated as Town from 1911 only.

Note.—(a) This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(b) For taluks and whole district, the omission of the figures prior to 1910 has been necessitated by the redistribution of administrative areas effected in 1910.

## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the three years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.
	Cholera.	Small pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
<b>SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.</b>								
Ambasamudram ... ...	8.2	0.1	...	6.6	1.1	30.8	41.8	
Nângunârî ... ..	1.7	0.1	...	5.4	0.5	16.1	23.8	
<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>								
Tinnevelly ... ...	2.0	0.2	...	3.8	0.9	20.5	27.4	
Tenkâsi ... ...	2.7	0.2	...	5.4	0.9	20.4	29.6	
<b>TUTICORIN DIVISION.</b>								
Srivaikuntam ... ...	2.7	0.2	...	7.4	1.1	14.0	25.4	
Tiruchendur ... ...	4.4	0.1	...	10.8	1.0	20.4	36.7	
<b>KÖILPATTI DIVISION.</b>								
Köilpatti ... ..	1.2	0.3	...	4.1	0.7	14.7	21.0	
Sankaranainärkôil ...	2.0	0.1	...	3.3	0.7	13.4	19.5	
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>								
Palamcottah Municipality ..	2.8	0.2	...	1.9	13.3	12.9	31.1	
Tinnevelly do. ...	2.9	1.0	...	2.4	8.5	24.0	33.8	
Tuticorin do. ...	4.8	1.3	...	4.5	7.2	17.5	35.5	
Tiruchendur ...	2.2	...	...	3.1	0.6	8.1	14.0	
Kulassekarapatnam ...	1.5	...	...	10.7	0.2	14.4	26.8	
Tenkâsi ...	2.5	...	...	4.3	2.6	19.3	28.7	
Kallidaikurichi ...	...	...	...	5.8	8.3	17.8	26.9	
Kadaiyanallur ...	2.4	...	...	5.2	1.7	10.3	19.6	
Viravanallur ...	1.1	...	...	4.6	0.2	25.0	30.9	
Puliyankudi *	0.1	...	...	4.6	0.3	7.7	12.7	
Sankaranainärkôil ...	1.1	...	...	5.9	1.4	14.3	22.7	
Ambasamudram ...	2.8	...	...	3.0	2.4	18.7	26.9	
Kâdaiyam *	2.5	0.05	...	1.4	0.1	12.9	17.0	
Surandalai ...	1.8	...	...	6.7	1.7	11.4	21.6	
Kâyalpatnam ...	4.9	0.07	...	18.5	1.9	16.4	36.8	
Sivagiri ...	2.9	...	...	0.1	...	14.6	17.6	
Sérmâdëvi ...	1.1	0.07	...	5.1	3.9	19.4	29.6	
Srivaikuntam ...	3.3	...	...	1.2	...	27.0	31.5	
Méla cheval *	1.1	0.1	...	4.2	0.9	20.9	27.2	

\* Average of the two years 1911 and 1912.

VII.—Causes of Death—*cont.*

(Average of the statistics for the three years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)
<b>TOWN CIRCLES—<i>cont.</i></b>								
Vāsudēvanallūr *	...	0·3	0·1	..	3·9	0·2	9·5	14·0
Ilātaiyāpuram	...	0·3	...	..	2·4	0·4	9·4	12·5
Nāngunēri	...	1·5	0·07		7·6	1·1	18·1	28·4
Vadakkuvilliyūr	...	1·7	...	..	3·9	0·1	16·2	21·9
Sāttānkulam	...	10·7	0·2	..	3·8	0·3	18·9	28·9
Azhvar Tirunagari...	...	1·8	0·2	..	5·9	0·7	26·0	34·6
Pattūmadai *	...	1·5	...	..	2·0	1·2	21·2	25·9
Kōlpatti *	...	1·2	...	..	0·5	0·1	14·6	16·4
Total for the District	...	2·8	0·2	..	5·3	1·4	17·3	26·5

\* Average of the two years 1911 and 1912.

Notes.—(1) This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) The average figures of the three years ending 1912 are given in this table since the figures prior to 1910 relate to the old Tirunelveli district.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.	Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.
<b>I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES</b>			
<b>(a) Tamil.</b>			
Shānān	271,09	(d) Other Castes not specified under Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Canarese, Oriya and other Madras languages.	80,477
l'ällan	193,219		
Maravan	176,718		
Vellālan	168,076	Total (d) ...	80,477
Paraiyan	98,431		
Idaiyan	96,554	Total I. ...	1,509,224
Kammālan	79,204		
Brāhmaṇ	49,837		
Vāniyan	24,979		
Vanrān	24,951		
Kaikolan	21,899		
Ambattan	20,808		
Chetti	9,574		
Kusavan	8,823		
Pandāram	8,629		
Kuravan	5,032		
Iluvan	4,510		
Valaiyan	2,682		
Total (a) ...	1,284,180		
<b>(b) Telugu.</b>			
Kamma	52,938		
Balija	32,929		
Chakkiliyan	29,155		
Kāpu	21,279		
Tottiyān	9,939		
Sāle	5,158		
Brāhmaṇ	4,692		
Rāza	1,861		
Total (b) ...	157,989		
<b>(c) Other Madras Languages.</b>			
Patnulkaran	4,249		
Kshatriya	2,429		
Total (c) ...	6,678		
<b>IV.—OTHERS</b>			
District Total ...	1,790,619		

NOTE.—Castes, Tribes or Races contributing less than one per mille to the district population are not shown separately in this table but included under the term "Others."

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Sermādevi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kōlappatti Division.		District Total.	
	Ambā- samudram.	Nāgu- nēri.	Tinnevelly.	Tenkāsi.	Sri vaikun- tam.	Tiruchendur.	Kōlappatti.	Sankara- nāiñār- kōl.	(9)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Government (Ryōwari) Land	ACS.	422,496	188,465	144,827	281,128	197,383	205,543	182,099	1,876,642	
Minor inam	309,171	2,547	21,491	24,826	114,681	18,707	9,344	29,184	50,266	
Whole inam	...	...	...	...	...	28,582	..	430,528	166,205	
Zamindari	6,701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	786,697	
Total area by Survey	318,419	443,987	208,821	259,008	278,412	206,732	665,255	388,570	2,768,704	
Forests	89,389	55,869	4,887	26,571	6,920	15,811	2,996	27,289	227,682	
Not available for cultivation	38,130	18,561	39,039	37,570	37,534	28,875	167,017	108,869	476,895	
Onlturable waste other than fallow.	876	8,815	3,511	2,877	..	4,673	9,567	17,197	47,516	
Current fallows	55,698	165,607	70,046	51,728	64,176	53,961	30,713	54,526	546,455	
Net area cropped	76,186	143,887	87,172	143,890	120,276	100,159	600,448	225,036	1,397,049	
Area shown in village accounts	260,279	392,739	204,805	261,636	227,906	203,279	710,736	433,917	2,695,097	
Irrigated by Government canals	19,811	8,078	8,377	4,711	6,726	1,993	135	917	45,748	
Do. by private canals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. by tanks	17,371	33,848	22,953	32,649	21,283	17,988	8,746	32,076	186,869	
Do. by wells	1,449	8,064	8,984	45,541	1,131	2,482	18,478	33,358	109,987	
Do. by other sources	528	281	...	...	104	2,427	52	1	3,188	
Total area irrigated	38,954	45,271	35,319	82,801	29,194	24,840	22,411	66,852	345,742	

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Sermādēvi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Koilpatti Division.		District Total.	
	Ambā- sannadram.	Nāngu- neri.	Tinnevelly.	Tenkasi.	Srivaikun- tam.	Tiruchendur.	Koilpatti.	Sankar- nainar- āvili.	(P)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
<i>Area under—</i>										
<i>Cereals and pulses—</i>	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.	ACB.
Rice	64,341	48,744	51,484	41,187	46,524	30,171	10,457	35,500	328,808	
Oholam	1,165	9,921	3,770	36,001	1,454	595	40,076	24,180	117,161	
Oambu	143	4,907	6,568	1,332	28,057	4,744	173,000	28,476	242,227	
Ragi	858	1,682	2,083	6,388	1,098	904	10,809	14,238	37,985	
Others	24,048	71,866	22,442	78,048	15,411	28,366	51,928	62,408	369,507	
Total	90,555	187,100	86,297	162,856	92,544	59,780	286,264	179,792	1,095,188	
<i>Oil- Seeds—</i>										
Til or gingelly	...	...	8,007	9,284	16,507	2,263	6,094	2,443	11,813	70,138
Ground nut	...	...	...	4	3	6	...	21	158	289
Castors	70	205	815	281	426	382	879	879	559	2,617
Others	17	11	8	169	1	1	...	...	11	218
Total	13,814	8,227	9,010	16,963	2,690	6,498	2,980	12,480	73,212	
<i>Condiments and spices</i>										
Sugarcane, etc.	...	...	432	800	894	9,920	934	459	14,520	2,760
Cotton	...	...	1,477	3,123	2,890	486	8,375	26,305	538	494
Indigo	...	...	515	9,798	9,422	7,530	29,821	2,254	178,163	47,434
	634	113		102		127	20	100	16	1,4

Drugs and Narcotics—								
Tobacco	267	268	268	268	268	268	268	268
Others	7	310	310	310	310	310	310	310
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	317	317	317	317	317	317	317	317
Fodder crops	18	154	154	154	154	154	154	154
Orchards and garden produce	1,819	2,172	2,172	2,172	2,172	2,172	2,172	2,172
Miscellaneous non-food crops	981	6,068	6,068	6,068	6,068	6,068	6,068	6,068
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area cropped	110,457	169,087	121,008	197,028	147,815	120,031	256,217	1,629,212
Deduct area cropped more than once.	34,271	24,200	33,834	53,138	27,539	19,872	31,181	232,163
Net area cropped	76,186	143,887	87,172	143,890	120,276	100,159	225,088	1,397,049

X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation  
(in square miles) on the 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of Columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of Column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.</b>					
Ambarasamudram ... ...	139.670	0.003	139.673	497.53	117.3
Nanguneri ... ...	87.290	0.002	87.292	698.73	38.8
<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>					
Tinnevelly ... ... ..	7.560	...	7.560	325.50	5.5
Tenkasi ... ... ..	39.840	0.113	39.953	404.70	17.7
<b>TUTICORIN DIVISION.</b>					
Srivaikuntam ... ... ..	9.250	...	9.250	435.02	4.9
Tiruchendur ... ... ..	24.670	0.032	24.702	323.02	15.7
<b>KOILPATTI DIVISION.</b>					
Koilpatti ... ... ..	4.680	...	4.680	1,039.46	0.5
Sankaranainarkoil ... ... ..	42.640	...	42.640	607.14	12.1
<b>District Total</b> ...	<b>355.600</b>	<b>0.150</b>	<b>355.750</b>	<b>4,326.10</b>	<b>16.3</b>

Net revenue realised under Forests during 1911-12 is Rs. 38,454.  
Do. do. 1912-13 is Rs. 51,557.

NOTE.—The omission of the previous years' figures under "Net Revenue" has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the re-settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Dry.

Particulars of money rates.	Sermādēvi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kōlpatti Division.		District Total.	
	Ambāsēndram Taluk.	Nāngūēri Taluk.	Tinnevelly Taluk.	Tenkāsi Taluk.	Sriwai-kuntam Taluk.	Tirunelendur Taluk.	Kōlpatti Taluk.	Sankar-nāyinārkōil Taluk.	(9)	(10)
Rs. A.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 18 ...	26	6	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
1 11 ...	252	884	289	1,788	14,520	177	847	32,842	1,101	1,460
1 2 ...	747	929	3,730	8,692	13,638	3,285	45,696	23,107	23,107	73,324
0 13 ...	2,100	675	2,038	26,648	6,998	3,226	33,287	19,677	20,075	98,792
0 9 ...	10,891	5,760	13,483	9,194	15,946	3,969	21,176	20,380	92,650	100,549
0 6 ...	14,973	37,826	21,702	10,308	23,033	14,023	20,210	39,287	181,362	181,362
0 4 ...	65,738	172,753	66,084	7,174	36,508	55,019	12,285	1,559	407,430	407,430
0 3 ...	...	23,467	...	...	37,038	1,566	...	...	62,071	62,071
Total ...	84,557	242,100	107,312	63,799	110,088	117,684	168,062	124,136	1,015,688	1,015,688
Special rates ...	...	39	...	82	468	...	..	34	623	623
Grand Total	84,557	242,139	107,312	63,881	110,566	117,584	166,062	124,170	1,016,261	1,016,261

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the re-settlement—cont.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

West.

Particulars of money rates.	Sermâdesvi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kôlpatti Division.		District Total.
	Ambâ- mudram.	Nângunârî.	Tinnevelly.	Tenkâsi.	Srival- kuntam.	Thiruhothâr.	Kôlpatti.	Sankara- nâyinârkôl.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>(a) Single crop.</b>									
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
15 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
10 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2,196
10 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181
8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,234
7 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,837
6 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,520
5 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134
5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,178
4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,510
3 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,262
2 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,195
2 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
<b>Total</b>	...	2,997	24,597	4,924	1,247	4,805	5,588	2,617	12,009
									58,284

(b) Double crop.													
		22	8	...	...	4,372	...	8,247	...	5,750	...	7,819	13,224
19	12	...	...	...	...	3,672	...	3,562	...	192	2,045	2,839	19,373
17	8	...	...	...	...	5,404	1,982	4,068	687	5,585	1,637	2,734	7,242
15	4	...	...	...	...	166	919	...	4	1,615	...	9,020	9,400
14	6	...	...	...	...	1,164	494	991	1,451	1,123	1,968	51	...
11	6	...	...	...	...	2,461	...	2,304	401	3,864	...	...	...
11	4	...	...	...	...	516	1,285	170	617	41	2,821	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
10	4	...	...	...	...	1,164	483	1,022	2,957	1,772	729	108	8,285
9	0	...	...	...	...	3,438	928	2,881	1,546	668	2,098	198	11,752
8	8	...	...	...	...	26	460	86	...	873	686	5	1,486
8	2	...	...	...	...	266	...	263	3,190	816	246	40	4,854
6	10	...	...	...	...	1,453	...	78	108	227	...	...	1,866
6	6	...	...	...	...	484	59	2,698	2,686	193	860	561	7,841
6	4	...	...	...	...	348	81	415	125	869	1,602	20	2,969
6	0	...	...	...	...	454	...	280	3,160	...	...	114	4,008
5	4	...	...	...	...	589	16	1,672	808	52	...	118	3,115
5	0	...	...	...	...	1,643	264	334	452	96	508	27	8,387
4	12	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	48	...	...	3	113
4	8	...	...	...	...	125	...	60	108	...	...	7	300
4	4	...	...	...	...	533	12	140	83	24	...	...	913
4	0	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	16	...	...	12	16
3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	18	...	...	...	117
3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	89
2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	29,013	7,050	24,539	18,638	...	1,161	...	16,815	169	1,331	118,751	
Special rates	...	503	1,147	173	809	...	206	...	106	466	821	3,780	
Grand Total	...	32,518	32,794	29,636	20,239	...	25,662	...	22,508	3,252	14,161	180,765	

#### XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the re-settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry.		Soil.		Classes of irrigation sources.						Fourth Glass.											
Soil.		--		First Class.			Second Class.			Third Class.			Fourth Class.								
Class.		Rate.		Taram.		Taram.		Taram.		Taram.		Taram.		Taram.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)				
IV	1	RS. A.	RS. A.	1	15	0	22	8	2	13	2	17	8	8	11	8	14	6	RS. A.	RS. A.	
VII	A	2	13	IV	1	1	IV	VII	2	13	2	19	12	3	11	8	10	10	7	8	8
III	1	2	11	VII	2	1	VII	VII	1	1	4	VII	VII	4	10	4	5	8	10	12	10
IV	2	1	1	VII	1	1	VII	VII	1	1	3	VII	VII	1	10	4	5	8	8	12	8
VII	1	2	2	VII	2	1	VII	VII	1	1	3	VII	VII	2	10	4	5	8	8	12	8
III	3	3	3	VII	3	3	VII	VII	3	4	10	VII	VII	4	15	4	5	8	8	12	8
IV	1	1	1	VII	2	1	VII	VII	2	1	2	VII	VII	2	11	8	7	12	8	12	8
V	3	3	3	VII	3	3	VII	VII	3	1	2	VII	VII	2	8	8	7	12	8	12	8
VII	2	2	2	VII	2	2	VII	VII	2	1	2	VII	VII	2	11	8	7	12	8	12	8
VIII	1	1	1	VII	1	1	VII	VII	1	1	2	VII	VII	2	8	8	7	12	8	12	8
III	3	3	3	VII	3	3	VII	VII	3	4	10	VII	VII	4	15	4	5	8	8	12	8
IV	4	4	4	VII	4	4	VII	VII	4	4	13	VII	VII	4	12	7	6	12	9	12	8
V	2	2	2	VII	2	2	VII	VII	2	1	3	VII	VII	2	11	4	6	0	9	12	8
VII	3	3	3	VII	3	3	VII	VII	3	4	13	VII	VII	3	12	7	6	0	9	12	8
VIII	2	2	2	VII	2	2	VII	VII	2	1	3	VII	VII	2	11	4	6	0	9	12	8

III	4	5	0	9	3	5	6	0	9	5	0	6	10	11	4	0	5	0	12	8	6	4	6	
IV	5	3	1	5	6	5	10	8	8	6	10	8	10	11	4	0	5	0	12	8	6	4	6	
V	4	3	1	4	5	4	10	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12	3	4
VI	3	5	1	3	4	4	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
VII	3	5	1	3	4	5	10	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12	3	4
VIII	3	5	1	3	4	5	10	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12	3	4
IX	5	4	1	6	0	6	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
X	4	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XI	4	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XII	5	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XIII	5	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XIV	5	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XV	5	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XVI	5	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XVII	5	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XVIII	5	5	1	5	5	5	10	4	4	6	6	11	4	0	6	4	12	3	6	4	4	13	2	12
XIX	6	6	1	8	0	3	12	3	6	5	0	12	3	6	4	8	13	2	12	3	8	14	2	10

\* The VII-A dry classification applies to Koilpatti and Sankaranainarkoil taluks only.  
† This classification and rate is in force only in the taluks of Nanguneri, Koilpatti and Sankaranainarkoil.

† Relates to Nanguneri tank.  
N.B.—(1) *First class* sources as a rule comprise riverfed sources, 86 per cent. of the area under which is regularly cultivated with two irrigated crops one of which is a wet crop.  
(2) *Second class* sources comprise riverfed sources, 60 to 86 per cent. of the area under which is regularly cultivated with two irrigated crops and all rainfed sources afford.

(3) *Third class* sources comprise all riverfed sources, less than 60 per cent. of the area under which is cultivated with two irrigated crops and all rainfed sources affording less than five months' supply.

### XII.—Rainfall.

Average rainfall (1888-1912) in inches in													
Names of rain-gauge stations.		January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)	
Ambasandram TALUK.													
Kadaiyam (a)	1.34	1.68	1.64	1.75	0.98	1.88	1.90	0.57	0.90	8.18	6.98	8.88	31.29
Ambasandram	1.87	1.73	2.04	2.10	1.73	1.28	0.97	0.51	0.41	0.95	0.99	6.16	34.53
Nanguneri	1.41	1.98	1.90	1.96	1.39	1.20	0.43	0.07	0.12	7.49	4.51	29.89	
Kadhapuram	0.71	0.79	1.36	1.88	1.06	2.05	1.17	0.44	0.47	6.85	5.98	26.98	
Kuthankulam (b)	0.88	1.11	0.89	1.87	0.66	2.24	1.04	0.41	0.35	6.25	6.66	8.07	51.92
Sattankulam (c)	0.95	0.71	0.93	1.03	0.99	0.43	0.21	0.05	0.42	7.89	6.47	8.31	22.86
TINNEVELLY TALUK.													
Palamcottah	0.89	0.91	1.15	2.49	1.68	0.63	0.35	0.52	1.98	7.88	6.92	8.73	27.63
Tinnevelly (d)	0.65	...	0.71	5.15	3.98	0.84	0.00	0.20	0.86	11.98	8.81	2.26	29.26
Kadaiyamalur (e)	1.06	1.07	2.22	1.71	1.17	2.15	1.58	0.95	0.35	7.88	6.09	8.84	30.02
Tenkasi	1.83	1.68	2.48	3.25	1.67	4.27	3.32	1.42	0.80	7.63	7.87	4.86	40.75
SRIVAIKUNTAM TALUK.													
Arassai (b)	1.02	0.74	1.12	1.76	0.88	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.57	6.89	6.10	2.78	2.55
Tuticorin	0.76	0.69	0.89	1.83	1.05	0.24	0.18	0.25	0.61	6.50	7.18	3.11	23.24
Kirain (f)	1.46	0.46	0.72	1.45	0.55	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.22	5.60	6.56	2.92	20.94
Srivaikuntam	0.79	0.61	1.12	1.69	1.46	0.88	0.24	0.61	0.92	7.54	6.70	3.35	25.15
TIRUHENDUR TALUK.													
Kulasekaranallur	1.01	0.97	1.15	1.58	0.50	0.24	0.17	0.12	0.20	6.90	8.67	5.23	25.74

KOILPATTI TALUK.											
Vilattikulam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'50	0'71	0'93	1'63
Ottappidaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'61	0'62	0'64	1'79
Kayattur (g)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'72	0'48	0'68	2'70
Koilpatti (h)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'50	0'52	0'82	2'89
SANKARANAINARKOIL TALUK.											
Unkaranainarkoil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'63	0'95	1'56	2'91
Sivagiri (e)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1'17	2'10	2'43	2'56
District Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'93	0'96	1'35	2'99

(a) 1907-1912. (b) 1894-1912. (c) 1902-1912. (d) Registration commenced in November 1911. (e) 1908-1912. (f) 1897-1912. (g) 1905-1912. (h) 1903-1912.

(a) 1907-1912.

(b) 1894-1912. (c) 1902-1912. (d) Registration commenced in November 1911. (e) 1908-1912. (f) 1897-1912. (g) 1905-1912. (h) 1903-1912.

(a) 1907-1912. (b) 1894-1912. (c) 1902-1912. (d) Registration commenced in November 1911. (e) 1908-1912. (f) 1897-1912. (g) 1905-1912. (h) 1903-1912.

(a) 1907-1912. (b) 1894-1912. (c) 1902-1912. (d) Registration commenced in November 1911. (e) 1908-1912. (f) 1897-1912. (g) 1905-1912. (h) 1903-1912.

### XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in fasli 1322.

Talukas.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Districts.	
	Dry.			Wet.			Dry.			Wet.				
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assess- ment including second crop charge.	Extent.	Assess- ment.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
SEERALDEVI DIVISION.	ACB.	RS.	ACB.	RS.	ACB.	RS.	ACB.	RS.	ACB.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ambedkarwadi ...	88,638	62,023	32,538	4,02,606	121,061	4,54,632	88,533	55,889	89,487	4,04,827	4,62,518	38,297	5,00,850	
Nanguneri ...	245,437	1,10,810	38,705	2,67,845	276,232	3,84,163	243,437	1,20,181	33,096	2,88,081	31,274	3,90,143	33,174	4,23,417
TINKELLY DIVISION.	107,981	49,033	29,674	8,42,875	137,655	3,91,011	107,981	61,736	29,670	3,48,160	33,200	3,70,206	32,631	4,08,897
Thinnayy ...	65,013	60,080	20,251	1,54,061	88,284	2,14,751	65,013	61,446	20,248	1,65,523	22,033	2,27,481	19,076	2,46,556
TUTICORIN DIVI- SION.	111,862	94,028	26,466	3,21,751	138,487	4,15,774	111,882	97,718	26,497	3,24,906	39,521	4,18,300	34,820	4,53,020
Sri Vaikuntam ...	126,860	1,04,885	22,541	2,30,746	143,361	3,25,681	120,850	1,06,370	22,523	2,28,120	33,692	3,61,917	25,891	3,87,908
Trichendur ...														
KOILPATTI DIVI- SION.	166,624	1,58,771	9,188	14,760	169,782	1,73,531	166,624	1,59,878	3,150	16,655	13,815	1,87,181	16,974	2,04,165
Sankaranurkoil ...	124,255	1,07,881	14,141	61,911	138,309	1,89,702	124,258	1,10,748	...	91,508	16,470	2,08,669	18,284	2,27,023
Huzar collections ...														
Total ...	1,098,685	7,43,068	131,688	18,07,149	1,210,221	25,50,925	1,098,628	7,68,768	18,52,871	1,81,933	26,33,443	2,42,319	2,19,076	23,52,610

**Note.**—The difference between column 13 and the sum of columns 9, 11 and 12 is due to the fact that column 13 excludes the amount (Rs. 2,46,333) of fixed and seasonal remittance.

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates  
in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number. (1)	Talukas and estates. (2)	Perishkush. (3)	Land-rents. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	<b>SĒRMĀDĒVI DIVISION.</b>				
	<i>Ambāsamudram Taluk.</i>				
1	Ūrkādu .. .. ..	12,927			
2	Singampatti .. .. ..	8,008	1,839	2,580	24,804
	Total .. .. ..	20,935	1,839	2,580	24,804
	<i>Nāngunērī Taluk.</i>				
	Nil.				
	<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>				
	<i>Tinnevelly Taluk.</i>				
	Nil.				
	<i>Tenkasi Taluk.</i>				
3	Uttumalai .. .. ..	26,973			
4	Surundai .. .. ..	668			
5	Chokkampatti .. .. ..	4,054			
6	Vairavankulam .. .. ..	4,180			
7	Nayināragaram .. .. ..	2,048			
8	Kunnakkudi .. .. ..	1,153			
9	Vallam .. .. ..	828			
10	Sillaraipuravu .. .. ..	342	11,572	2,575	60,160
11	Kambanēri Pudukkudi .. .. ..	2,008			
12	Urmēnaazhgiyan .. .. ..	2,122			
13	Sivan Ādanur .. .. ..	473			
14	Minnadisēri .. .. ..	213			
15	Kulaiyanēri .. .. ..	675			
16	Ānaikulam .. .. ..	291			
	Total .. .. ..	46,013	11,572	2,575	60,160
	<b>TUTICORIN DIVISION.</b>				
	<i>Srivaikuntam Taluk.</i>				
17	Pētrāni, two-thirds .. .. ..	1,459			
18	Pētrāni, one-third .. .. ..	765	1,678	7,390	12,664
19	Kārkurichī .. .. ..	1,377			
	Total .. .. ..	3,601	1,678	7,390	12,664
	<b>KOILPATTI DIVISION.</b>				
	<i>Koilpatti Taluk.</i>				
20	Ettaiyāpuram .. .. ..	77,985			
21	Maniyāchchi .. .. ..	1,882	21,121	1,143	1,9,855
22	Kadambūr .. .. ..	8,748			

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates  
in fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishkush. (3)	Land-rev. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
KÖILPATTI DIVISION—cont.					
<i>Köilpatti Taluk</i> —cont.					
23	Ättankarai ...	2,245			
24	Mëla Mändai, two-thirds	960			
25	Do. one-third	453			
26	Kulattür (North) ...	581			
27	Do. (East) ...	684			
28	Do. (South) ...	680			
29	Kädalkudi ...	916			
30	Mallisvarapuram ...	679			
31	Ramaswämipuram ...	236			
32	Vadamalaipuram ...	916	21,121	1,148	1,29,855
33	Subramaniyapuram ...	916			
34	Sundarapachchayapuram ...	270			
35	Muttayapuram ...	191			
36	Arianäyakipuram ...	455			
37	Nägaläpuram ...	6,461			
38	Pudür ...	6,458			
39	Väläyudhapuram ...	470			
	Total ...	1,07,091	21,121	1,148	1,29,355
<i>Sankaranainarköil Taluk.</i>					
40	Sivagiri ...	54,580			
41	Gudalur ...	1,718			
42	Nelkattumseval ...	1,282			
43	Talavanköttai ...	2,738			
44	Alagäpuri ...	689			
45	Naduvakkurichchi (Major Division).	1,220			
46	Naduvakkurichchi (Minor Division).	303			
47	Poigakuttälpperi Agilanda-puram.	515			
48	Nochikulam ...	991	10,660	1,104	84,307
49	Tirumalainäyakkan Pudukkudi.	2,069			
50	Tiruvettanallür ...	1,645			
51	Viriruppu ...	458			
52	Kuläsékharamangalam ...	2,029			
53	Vellälankulam ...	429			
54	Ichchendä ...	557			
55	Panaiyür ...	895			
56	Sivagnänapuram (West) ...	875			
57	Do. (East) ...	230			
58	Väyali ...	400			
	Total ...	72,543	10,660	1,104	84,307
	District Total ...	2,50,183	46,865	14,742	8,11,290

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluk.	Demand.				Collected or written off.				Balance.			
	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
<b>SIRMAIDIVY DIVISION.</b>												
Ambasamudram	...	...	...	521	530	521	530	528	...	...	...	2
Nānguneri	...	...	...	388	452	436	898	431	...	...	...	5
<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>												
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	890	420	416	389	420	415	1	...	1
Tenkasi	...	...	...	261	806	808	261	806	808	...	...	...
<b>TUTICORIN DIVISION.</b>												
Srivilliputthu	...	...	...	464	457	463	461	448	455	3	9	5
Tiruchendur	...	...	...	275	313	390	273	312	387	2	1	3
<b>KOILPATTI DIVISION.</b>												
Koilpatti	...	...	...	277	887	846	275	337	846	2	...	4
Sankaransinarkoil	...	...	...	295	298	322	294	294	318	1	...	4
District Total	...	2881	3113	3211	2872	3096	3191	9	17	20		

Notes.—The omission of the figures of the previous faslis from this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

## XVI.—Remissions.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluks. (1)	Waste remitted.									Other seasonal remissions (ex- cluding fixed remissions).			
	Wet.			Dry.									
	Fasli 1880. (2)	Fasli 1881. (3)	Fasli 1882. (4)	Total. (5)	Fasli 1880. (6)	Fasli 1881. (7)	Fasli 1882. (8)	Total. (9)	Fasli 1880. (10)	Fasli 1881. (11)	Fasli 1882. (12)	Total. (13)	
<b>SEMADEVI DIVISION.</b>													
Ambasamudram	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	4
Nanguneri	...	...	...	12	1	1	1	14	...	11	1	2	14
<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>													
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	3	1	...	4	..	...	...	2	...	27
Tenkasi	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	..	..	...	14	1	...
<b>TUTICORIN DIVISION.</b>													
Srivaikuntam	...	...	...	3	1	...	4	...	...	4	1	...	5
Tiruchendur	...	...	...	6	2	...	9	...	...	6	2	1	9
<b>KOILPATTI DIVISION.</b>													
Koilpatti	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	..	...	1	1	...	2
Sankaranainarkoil	...	...	...	4	6	...	10	..	...	16	5	...	21
District Total	...	37	12	1	50	...	...	...	...	80	14	3	97

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the previous fasils has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

## XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in					Total re-covered.					
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total including out standing balance at the beginning of fasli 1320.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<b>SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.</b>											
Ambásamudram ... ...	2,797	4,990	4,300	12,217							7,708
Nāngunéri ... ...	7,450	5,860	2,882	16,082							6,478
<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>											
Tinnevelly ... ...	4,275	2,825	8,300	10,462							8,308
Tenkäsi ... ... ...	1,650	3,822	2,923	7,901							4,845
<b>TUTICORIN DIVISION.</b>											
Srivaikuntam ... ...	1,700	2,125	1,825	5,202							2,085
Tiruchendür ... ...	600	8,450	890	4,050							821
<b>KÖILPATTI DIVISION.</b>											
Kölpatti ... ...	1,350	3,555	8,780	8,728							7,594
Sankaranainärköil ... ...	3,282	8,280	9,811	21,420							13,577
Special Loans Deputy Collector ... ..	...	...	15,112	15,112							...
District Total ...	28,104	84,407	43,773	101,179							51,366

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the faslis previous to fasli 1320 from this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

### XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

		Paddy, first sort.		Paddy, second sort.		Horsegram.	
1313	...	20.3	18.5	19.1	18.0	18.6	18.9
1314	...	...	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.2	17.1
1315	...	...	...	14.05	14.10	13.13	13.76
1316	...	...	...	15.0	12.9	13.4	13.8
1317	18.5	...	...	13.3	12.5	13.5	13.2
1318	...	...	...	12.6	12.2	12.5	13.6
1319	...	...	...	14.5	13.9	12.8	13.5
1320	...	...	...	13.9	14.0	11.9	11.8
1321	...	...	...	12.2	11.7	10.9	11.4
1322	...	...	...	11.4	11.8	...	...
			...	...	...	...	...
1313	...	19.7	18.8	19.1	20.8	17.2	19.5
1314	...	19.2	18.0	17.5	18.5	16.9	17.8
1315	14.87	14.47	18.27	18.84	14.78	14.28	14.16
1316	15.4	14.4	11.8	14.4	14.6	14.1	14.4
1317	14.2	14.2	18.0	18.6	14.0	13.8	13.7
1318	13.2	12.1	9.7	18.0	12.5	12.9	12.4
1319	15.7	14.0	13.8	...	14.4	12.9	12.4
1320	15.1	13.9	18.7	...	18.8	13.0	13.5
1321	13.6	12.4	11.5	10.3	12.1	11.8	13.7
1322	12.4	11.6	...	...	12.0	11.2	12.4
			...	...	11.9	10.8	11.5
1313	...	20.7	21.3	20.9	20.8	19.3	20.9
1314	...	17.8	...	18.3	18.4	16.5	18.1
1315	...	11.82	12.79	19.58	12.11	11.87	11.76
1316	...	12.4	15.1	20.4	18.2	12.1	15.3
1317	...	16.8	18.2	...	16.9	15.0	14.5
1318	...	12.5	12.8	...	12.7	12.1	17.1
1319	...	10.7	9.8	...	10.8	11.6	10.0
1320	...	12.8	11.7	...	12.6	12.2	12.4
1321	...	14.5	14.7	...	15.0	13.1	14.2
1322	...	13.7	14.0	...	13.5	13.1	13.6
		...	...	...	...	...	...

### XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Cambus.	Varanus (unhusted).										Rag.
	1813	1814	1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	
1813	16.8	15.8	11.95	13.2	12.2	11.4	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	17.1
1814	14.7	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	16.3
1815	11.34	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.92
1816	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	18.2
1817	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	13.8
1818	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.0
1819	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.8
1820	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.3
1821	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.2
1822	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.2
1813	17.2	16.7	14.68	12.35	13.8	12.9	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.2	45.5
1814	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.1	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	25.9
1815	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	25.60
1816	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	17.9
1817	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	21.8
1818	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	...
1819	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	...
1820	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	...
1821	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	...
1822	17.9	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	...

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Sermādēvi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Koilpatti Division.		District Average.				
	Ambū- samu- dram Taluk.	Nāngundri Taluk.	Tinne- velly Taluk.	Tenkāsi Taluk.	Srivaikuntam Taluk.	Tiruchendur Taluk.	Koilpatti Taluk.	Sankara- nāmār- kōil Taluk.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1318	16.7	16.0	16.2	17.6	16.5	16.7	17.3	...	17.2	16.7	15.5	15.8	16.6
1314	16.2	16.8	16.4	17.0	15.8	16.9	17.1	...	18.4	16.8	15.7	14.1	16.4
1315	18.23	18.90	20.53	19.36	17.70	19.70	20.25	...	21.24	19.78	17.64	17.29	19.15
1316	18.8	19.9	20.4	20.1	19.8	21.3	22.1	...	22.7	21.2	18.8	19.4	20.4
1317	28.6	26.1	28.8	27.5	23.1	25.6	26.1	...	27.6	28.0	22.0	28.9	25.2
1318	...	22.9	25.8	25.9	27.6	22.9	26.5	25.4	...	24.2	29.0	23.6	25.3
1319	...	24.0	23.6	26.3	27.6	23.4	25.9	25.9	...	25.4	25.4	23.6	24.3
1320	...	24.0	28.9	25.9	28.7	23.3	26.0	28.7	...	26.3	26.3	23.6	25.1
1321	...	24.0	24.4	25.9	27.3	23.3	26.5	24.0	...	27.3	27.6	24.1	22.4
1322	...	28.4	24.3	26.5	26.2	22.6	26.4	23.7	...	26.2	24.7	23.7	22.9

Salt.

Ambeśamudram.  
Nāngundri.  
Rādhāpūram.  
Tinnevelly.  
Brāhma-kūntam.  
Tuticorin.  
Tiruchendur.  
Kulasekharapatnam.  
Vitthi-kūntam.  
Ottappidaram.  
Sankarabēmār-kōil.

District Average.

## XIX.—[Income-tax.

## (Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluk.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Total.	Incidence of tax.			Objection petitions.			
						(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>SIRMAORI DIVISION.</b>												
Ambaumundram.	1910-11	68	1,632	26	994	42	7,531	196	10,157	74	10	11
	1911-12	69	1,692	29	1,039	43	8,028	141	10,819	76	11	8
	1912-13	71	1,644	46	1,743	49	8,510	166	11,906	71	11	6
Nanguneri	1910-11	32	720	6	238	6	609	44	1,567	35	9	10
	1911-12	25	580	5	186	9	865	89	1,661	42	9	5
	1912-13	24	668	6	224	10	1,097	40	1,889	47	8	7
<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>												
Tinnevelly	1910-11	181	2,988	61	2,980	121	16,650	313	22,018	70	5	10
	1911-12	121	2,780	58	2,240	181	18,059	310	23,079	74	7	2
	1912-13	135	3,185	58	2,947	116	15,580	309	21,312	68	15	6
Tenkasi	1910-11	37	870	19	714	11	1,579	67	8,168	47	3	4
	1911-12	85	812	20	735	15	1,292	70	2,889	40	8	11
	1912-13	86	848	17	630	10	1,111	63	2,688	41	1	6

12.8  
12.82  
9.739  
39  
8216  
16  
187  
7  
15.353  
53  
3714.2  
14.2  
207  
7  
10

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
TUTICORIN DIVISION.												
Srivilliputhur	1910-11	105	2,380	55	2,163	125	25,196	285	29,739	104	5	2 4
...	1911-12	112	2,584	68	2,446	147	29,352	827	34,382	105	2	2 9
Tiruchendur	1912-13	100	2,379	79	3,027	136	28,385	821	38,741	105	1	2 8
...	1910-11	43	1,020	26	1,022	28	8,941	97	5,988	61	10	0 5
KOLOMATTI DIVISION.	1911-12	26	832	23	876	89	3,767	88	6,474	62	3	0 5
...	1912-13	43	974	24	814	82	4,461	99	6,249	63	0	0 6
KOLKALI DIVISION.	1910-11	116	2,716	74	3,046	70	8,593	259	15,356	59	4	0 9
...	1911-12	112	2,640	73	2,775	93	10,355	278	15,770	59	11	8 74
Sankaranainar- kōil.	1912-13	117	2,635	86	3,859	18	8,866	221	9,850	44	9	0 6
...	1910-11	15	372	20	784	19	2,209	54	3,365	62	5	0 3
Kōlpetti	1911-12	18	482	28	917	30	2,811	71	4,160	58	9	0 3
...	1912-13	20	463	80	1,207	82	9,351	132	11,121	84	2	0 9
District Total	1910-11	546	12,698	287	11,341	422	67,908	1,255	91,947	72	12	6 11
...	1911-12	518	12,352	289	11,283	507	74,519	1,324	98,184	74	2	0 11
...	1912-13	552	12,698	816	18,251	453	72,710	1,351	98,657	73	0	4 11

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the two years 1909-1910 and 1910-1911 has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

## XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

		1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Country spirits.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	312	313	313
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	53,033	47,948	49,109
Number of persons per retail shop	...	5,741	5,721	5,721
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	8,04,074	8,06,039	8,07,261
Do.    rentals	..	1,39,347	1,38,985	1,38,819
<i>Toddy.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	624	625	618
Number of persons per shop	...	2,871	2,865	2,897
Gross receipts from excise-tax	Rs.	1,75,408	1,08,353	2,07,107
Do.    rentals	..	1,62,289	1,00,115	1,35,260
<i>Ganja, Bhang, etc.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	26	20	28
Quantity sold in seers	...	1,000	1,000	2,181
Number of persons per shop	...	94,275	94,243	98,478
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	3,700	10,647	12,882
Do.    rentals	..	9,516	9,888	11,005
<i>Opium.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	13	13	12
Quantity sold in seers	...	200	351	322
Number of persons per shop	...	137,787	137,740	140,218
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	5,545	7,196	8,230
Do.    rentals	..	6,100	6,272	5,805

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the previous years has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—		1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
		RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	...	28,82,907	27,07,410	29,88,675
Stamps	...	6,63,203	6,47,939	7,21,456
Excise	...	8,29,271	8,43,789	8,78,891
Incometax including penalties	...	1,54,943	1,60,686	1,65,037
Forests	...	1,10,854	92,497	1,03,984
Registration *	...	1,67,831	1,62,316	1,78,124
Opium	...	11,645	13,468	14,035
Salt	...	17,92,568	17,67,033	16,77,805
Customs	...	5,41,857	6,07,355	6,24,319

\* The figures under "Registration" are for the calendar years and for the Registration District of Tinnevelly.

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the previous years has been necessitated by the reconstitution of the district effected in 1910.

## XXII.—Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port.

## XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.

(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port (1)	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (5)	Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
Apparel ...	...	...	val.	1,48,967	Animals living ...	...
Chemicals ...	...	...	val.	1,06,984	Drugs and medicines (mainly	No.
Coal, coke and patent fuel ...	Tons.	"	"	1,01,802	senna)	val.
Dyeing and tanning substances—					Dyeing and tanning substances—	
Alizarine ...	lb.	"	"	5,25,907	Turmeric ...	...
Aniline ...	...	"	"	64,917	Fibre for brushes and brooms	owt.
Other sorts ...	...	"	val.	85,661	(Palmyra fibre) ...	...
Hardware and cutlery ...	"	"	"	2,12,958	Fish—	...
Grain and pulse—					Fish, dry, unsalted ...	owt.
Gram ...	owt.	"	"	205,283	Fish, dry, salted ...	...
Jawar and bajra ...	"	"	"	9,58,063	Coffee ...	...
Pulse ...	"	"	"	90,261	Fruits and vegetables—	
Rice in the husk ...	"	"	"	16,00,709	Vegetables, fresh (mainly-	
Rice not in the husk ...	"	"	"	11,88,027	onions) ...	val.
Wheat flour ...	"	"	"	7,78,230	Fruits, dried ...	...
Other sorts ...	"	"	"	1,61,408	Grain and Pulse—	
Hides and skins, raw—				19,132	Gram ...	owt.
Hides, raw ...	owt.	"	"	14,684	Pulse ...	...
Skins, raw ...	"	"	val.	82,759	Rice in the husk ...	...
Jewellery ...	"	"	val.	23,078	Rice not in the husk ...	...
				6,280	Other sorts ...	...
				67,918		...
						4,218
						24,977



### XXXII.-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—*cont.*

(Average of the five years ending 1912-18.)

Name of port (1)	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles (5)	Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
Cotton Piece goods—						
Grey .....	...	... yds.	5,071,796	7,70,852		
White .....	...	... "	881,424	61,787		
Coloured, etc.,	...	... "	148,156	37,838		
Other sorts of manufactures.	val.	... "	...	20,242		
Jute—						
Gunny bags .....	...	... N.o.	2,998,933	5,46,667		
Other sorts .....	...	... val.	...	83,266		
Silk, raw .....	...	... lb.	28,464	1,54,814		
Wood and timber—						
Teakwood .....	...	o. ton.	895	78,420		
Other sorts .....	...	... val.	...	1,16,046		
Articles imported by post .....	...	... "	...	4,93,481		
All other articles .....	...	... "	...	16,05,122		
Total .....		...	...		2,02,31,864	
Treasure .....		...	...		5,65,069	
Grand Total .....		...	...		2,07,86,938	



## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total (7)
		SG mudali.	Tinnevelly.	Tuticorin.	Koilpatti.		
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
<b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>							
Land Revenue—		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-tax	...	28,948	10,208	10,276	17,754	71,271	
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	3,764	4,045	7,288	602	15,761	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Local rates—							
Cess on Land	...	1,16,942	30,735	26,861	25,833	33,600	233,083
Railway Cess	...	62,390	...	...	...	...	62,390
Interest—							
On Government Securities, etc.	...	21,305	519	121	107	53	22,104
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—							
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	...	736	421	942	1,020	3,119
Education—							
School fees	...	...	447	520	208	1,568	2,893
Contributions	...	393	4,643	5,417	6,720	2,456	20,029
Other receipts	...	...	4	101	...	18	123
Medical—							
Hospital receipts	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Contributions	...	1,981	644	280	493	6,798	10,106
Other receipts	...	16	438	272	1,012	743	2,481
Minor departments—							
Veterinary, etc., receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—							
Choultry receipts	...	...	80,838	6,496	5,100	510	52,329
Market and slaughter house receipts	...	...	2,521	7,002	4,880	7,040	22,103
Contributions	...	...	...	348	...	132	480
Other receipts	...	...	8,286	1,007	1,137	1,590	1,601
Railways—							
Net receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—							
Ferry receipts	...	650	...	...	...	...	650
Tolls	...	88,365	...	...	...	...	88,005
Contributions—							
Contribution from Government	...	58,580	0,873	7,295	15,500	11,016	1,03,173
Other contributions	...	17,600	1,922	1,045	1,890	2,477	25,740
Debt, deposit and advances	...	50,057	680	2,024	3,018	3,005	54,001
	Total Receipts	4,22,621	1,22,514	75,002	91,976	89,001	8,01,774
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>							
Refunds—							
Land Revenue and local rates	...	...	4	86	...	3	43
Interest—							
On loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General Administration—							
General establishment of Local Funds	...	10,181	5,405	8,380	5,070	4,810	28,855
Other expenditure	...	378	771	387	743	604	2,883
Education—							
Secondary schools	...	...	582	362	487	...	1,631
Elementary schools	...	...	15,264	10,450	9,072	14,802	40,487
Other schools	...	4,055	...	...	...	...	4,055
Other expenditure	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	1,000
Medical—							
Hospitals and dispensaries	...	4,278	12,600	7,574	1,081	10,285	46,605
Vaccination	...	...	1,401	1,344	1,189	1,679	6,008
Sanitation	...	...	11,868	5,495	11,361	7,929	36,608
Plague	...	3,297	...	...	...	...	3,297
Other epidemics	...	...	558	198	183	187	1,023
Other expenditure	...	1,875	...	...	...	...	1,875
Minor departments—							
Public exhibition and fairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total
		Sirmoorvi.	Tinnevaly.	Tuticorin.	Kolpatni.		
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		
<b>EXPENDITURE—cont.</b>							
Superannuation, etc.—							
Pensions, Gratuities, etc. ....	8,680	256	168	213	273	4,409	
Stationery and Printing—							
Stationery supplied from Central Stores .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Printing work at Government and private presses, .....	1,018	326	422	908	484	3,108	
Miscellaneous—							
Markets and slaughter houses .....	...	71	604	398	814	1,887	
Choultries .....	...	23,770	5,109	8,193	782	33,624	
Lighting .....	...	8,476	1,310	2,920	2,068	9,764	
Other expenditure .....	428	257	567	203	775	2,230	
Railways—							
Construction of railways .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Other expenditure .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil works—							
Civil buildings .....	...	9,883	4,812	3,080	5,686	8,778	19,669
Communications .....	2,55,670	88,980	18,412	19,009	20,228	3,56,908	
Sanitary works and other works of public improvement .....	...	8,896	0,486	11,160	14,750	44,301	
Establishment, tools and plant .....	30,889	4,310	2,287	2,550	4,526	44,541	
Contributions .....	...	...	87	...	...	87	
Other expenditure .....	163	275	508	5	167	1,108	
Debt, deposit and advances .....	1,32,415	998	2,651	404	928	1,37,514	
Total Expenditure .....	4,51,782	1,29,411	78,901	87,828	98,672	8,41,569	

## XXIV.--Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

	Municipality.		
	Palam-cottah.	Tinne-velly.	Tuticorin.
	(1)	(2)	(3)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance	7,106	20,965	8,148
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>			
Tax on buildings and lands	18,821	31,140	43,168
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...	...	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	8,187	8,998	4,571
Tax on arts	3,563	6,254	9,991
Tolls	13,293	11,540	17,031
Tax on private menial and domestic servants.	...	...	...
Realizations under Special Acts	149	139	132
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	1,747	1,087	422
Conservancy receipts	2,191	1,981	263
Fees and Revenue from—			
Educational Institutions	34	...	...
Medical Institutions	319	88	500
Markets and slaughter houses	5,328	3,922	716
License fees	878	1,696	3,417
Other fees	183	60	226
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	1,085	1,608	2,020
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	2,853	1,757	1,168
Grants and contributions from—			
Government	88,121	1,16,651	2,223
Local Boards	1,896	1,481	75
Other sources	...	1,014	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	4,689	7,590	5,911
Miscellaneous	359	1,585	1,099
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of Sinking Fund.	...	...	...
Loans	...	...	...
Advances recovered	81	9,739	1,039
Total Receipts	98,667	2,08,180	98,970
Total including balance	1,05,778	2,29,145	97,113

## XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—cont.

	Municipality.		
	Palam-cottah.	Tinne-velly.	Tuticorin.
	(1)	(2)	(3)
EXPENDITURE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>GRANT 1—</b>			
Communications ... ...	9,426	14,185	13,146
Buildings ... ...	5,492	19,084	1,426
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	1,357	11,211	900
Drainage ... ...	152	3,481	121
Water-supply ... ...	418	2,016	3,868
Establishment ... ...	914	1,044	978
Tools and plant and other stores ...	...	102	169
Contributions for public works ...	...	100	...
<b>GRANT 2—</b>			
Education ... ...	4,744	5,375	6,104
<b>GRANT 3—</b>			
Hospitals and Dispensaries ... ...	11,463	9,222	10,845
Vaccination ... ...	489	452	275
Registration of births and deaths ...	319	375	175
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	15,042	24,857	5,324
Contributions ... ...	61	86	188
Plague charges ... ...	32	97	1,042
Veterinary charges ... ...	...	..	...
Cholera charges ... ...	348	...	2,093
<b>GRANT 4—</b>			
Lighting ... ...	4,795	6,451	4,535
Markets and Slaughter houses ...	558	505	81
Choultries and Travellers' Bungalows.	252	...	87
Avenues ... ...	257	98	60
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	1,428	8,717	2,699
<b>GRANT 5—</b>			
Supervision and management ... ...	5,465	4,422	6,852
Repayment of debt ... ...	...	...	2,830
Interest on debt ... ...	...	...	1,401
Discount on investment ... ...	...	...	...
Advances ... ...	40	203	3,480
Refunds ... ...	34	20	175
Investments ... ...	...	1,600	...
Total Expenditure ...	68,076	1,08,653	88,304
Closing balance ...	42,697	1,20,492	8,809
Total including balance ...	1,05,773	2,29,145	97,118

## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Talukas.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.</b>						
Ambásamudram	22,851	2,203	249	22	1,711	58
Nāngunéri	18,992	2,853	198	26	744	115
<b>TINNEVELLY DIVISION.</b>						
Tinnevelly	30,101	8,986	298	36	4,692	409
Tenkāsi	18,455	1,810	192	18	691	94
<b>TUTICORIN DIVISION.</b>						
Srivaikuntam	26,349	8,429	272	36	2,541	382
Tiruchendūr	28,154	7,564	274	68	1,165	362
<b>KÖILPATTI DIVISION.</b>						
Köilpatti	85,835	1,573	217	9	920	62
Sankaranainärköil	17,465	748	153	6	515	36
District Total		198,202	24,066	229	26	12,979
		—	—	—	—	1,518
Hindus	157,650	9,624	215	12	9,134	118
Mussalmans	18,971	669	298	11	384	1
Christians	26,561	1,3772	315	150	8,499	1,899
Others	20	1	741	200	12	...

## XXVI.—Schools and Scholars in 1912-13.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.					Number of scholars.			
	Government. (2)	Local Fund. (3)	Municipal. (4)	Aided. (5)	Unaided. (6)	Total. (7)	Males. (8)	Females. (9)	Total. (10)
<b>PUBLIC.</b>									
Arts Colleges ...		..	..	8	...	8	232	7	289
Professional Colleges,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>a</i> Secondary schools for boys.	...	...	...	27	1	28	6,798	19	6,817
Secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	7	...	7	9	893	902
<i>b</i> Higher Elementary schools for boys.	..	1	...	7	3	11	1,234	135	1,369
Higher Elementary schools for girls.	...	...	1	14	...	15	83	1,881	1,914
<i>c</i> Lower Elementary schools for boys.	1	189	5	1,116	209	1,470	56,479	7,884	64,388
Lower Elementary schools for girls.	1	7	2	108	6	119	270	6,064	6,384
Training schools for masters.	1	2	...	2	...	5	249		249
Training schools for mistresses.	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	50	50
Other special schools.	...	...	...	5	...	5	79	87	166
Total ...	3	149	8	1,286	219	1,605	65,388	17,020	82,408
<b>PRIVATE.</b>									
Advanced ...	...	...	..	...	...	26	327	225	552
Elementary ...	...	...	...	..	...	304	7,189	1,148	8,287
Total ...	...	...	..	..	...	330	7,466	1,873	8,839
Grand Total .	3	149	8	1,286	219	1,995	72,849	18,393	91,242

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth. Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.			Colleges.			Secondary schools.			Higher elementary schools.			Lower elementary schools.			Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.																								
	Total.	Net.	(2)	Total.	Net.	(3)	Total.	Net.	(4)	Total.	Net.	(5)	Total.	Net.	(6)	Total.	Net.	(7)	Total.	Net.	(8)	Total.	Net.	(9)	Total.	Net.	(10)	Total.	Net.	(11)	Total.	Net.	(12)	Total.	Net.	(13)	Total.	Net.	(14)	Total.	Net.	(15)
Government	13,668	Rs.	13,454	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Local Fund	63,161	50,198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Municipal	7,419	6,829	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Aided	5,67,607	2,13,994	22,821	...	...	...	1,659	2,32,684	60,382	32,152	21,408	2,30,283	1,05,920	37,607	19,143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,750	...	...			
Unaided	19,101	12,858	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,660	960	1,626	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Private	36,548	20,978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,524	15,343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
District Total...	6,97,504	3,18,306	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,61,768	76,635	86,848	24,771	8,21,105	1,74,770	53,404	34,989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,750	...	...		
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—																																										
Provincial Funds	...	1,82,021	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,734	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Local Funds	...	1,631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Municipal Funds	...	8,988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
School fees	...	1,76,599	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Subscriptions	...	6,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Endowments	...	8,780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Other sources.	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				Total expenditure during the year.	
	Number of beds available for.		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.					
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Ambasamudram	..	..	Local Fund...	5	548	1.24	0.15	6.87	61.87	27.27
Ettyāpūram	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	89.08	39.08
Kālpatrām	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	42.18	22.49
Kōlapatti	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	30.83	16.21
Kulasekharapātnam	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	32.28	15.85
Melappalaiyam	..	..	Municipal	..	..	..	..	..	28.23	17.34
Melavirāghavapuram	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	34.63	17.87
Nānguneri	..	..	Local Fund...	4	2	1.39	0.11	1.50	41.28	14.07
Ottappidāram	..	..	Do.	2	2	C.49	0.05	0.01	37.02	16.75
Palancottah	..	..	Municipal	33	14	22.40	4.77	1.17	28.34	16.68
Panakudi	..	..	Local Fund...	..	2	2.76	0.32	..	90.49	31.74
Sankaranārāmkōil	..	..	Do.	..	2	..	..	..	28.50	7.95
Sērūndēvi	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	32.29	10.54
Sivagiri	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	40.98	13.86
Srivaikuntam	..	..	Do.	..	4	2	1.87	0.38	2.27	27.54
Tenkāsi	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	52.10	24.08
Tinnevelly	..	..	Do.	..	8	4	5.93	2.40	60.47	29.50
Tinnevelly Branch (Pettai)	..	..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	86.80	38.40
									20.02	7.76
									..	11.13
									..	38.91
										6,497
										1,709

### XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912—*cont.*

Name of hospital or dispensary.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Average daily attendance.						Total expenditure during the year.				
					Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Chil.	Total.	Men.	Women.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Tiruchendur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.66	16.44	18.55	8,001	Rs. 1,775	
Trukkarkunkudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.56	7.20	8.75	32.51	1,195	
Tuticorin	...	...	30	25	16.49	12.55	0.69	29.73	102.19	48.92	56.44	207.55	20.101	8,335	
Virakeralampudur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.40	9.00	11.88	45.28	8,583	1,104
Christiansagaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.22	13.07	12.96	59.65	7,008	897
Idayanikudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.20	8.21	8.32	36.73	7,042	695
Pudiyampettur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.80	6.20	9.06	28.00	2,893	782
Nagalapuram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.80	6.87	7.73	28.40	8,962	1,257
Nazareth	...	...	...	...	10	12.08	3.22	1.55	16.85	61.09	32.62	60.78	164.80	16,324	2,274
S. S. wypuram	...	...	...	...	4	0.63	0.20	0.19	1.02	21.55	15.46	12.01	49.02	7,129	989
Puduccottah Aruniohala's Edward	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.10	6.40	4.20	20.70	7,576	776
Dispensary.	Palamcottah (Women and Children's Hospital).													4,004	
Sattankulam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,186	1,089
Total	...	102	72	69.52	28.05	4.12	101.69	1,143.40	558.44	648.98	2,850.82	843.673	72,740		

## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Local Fund Circles and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth- rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vac- cination on chil- dren under one year during the three years and ing 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>CIRCLES.</b>							
Sērmādēvi ..	17,857	22,258	20,090	84·4	32·8	31·8	10,559
Srivaikuntam ..	18,749	19,388	21,157				10,486
Koilpatti ...	14,383	15,409	17,550				7,522
<b>MUNICIPALITIES.</b>							
Tinnevelly ...	1,430	1,767	1,871	38·0	35·1	36·2	1,148
Palamcottah ...	1,584	1,618	1,671	42·5	36·4	37·5	920
Tuticorin	2,648	8,776	1,871	28·8	28·8	34·5	997
District Total ...	56,146	64,214	64,010	34·6	32·8	31·6	31,682

NOTE.—Figures for Revenue taluks are not separately available.

## XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910-12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appeal- able decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.		Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of deci- sions confirmed to total disposals.
				(5)	(6)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village Courts ...	10,128	Rs. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	1,811	85	115	109	221	190	86
District Munsifs' Courts ...	11,548	108	2,454	387	454	280	62
Subordinate Judges' Courts ...	5,116	1,826	86	28	29	16	55
District Judge's Court ...	2	1,548	2	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—The exclusion of the figures previous to 1910 in this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the three years 1910—12.)

Offence.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Murder ... ... ... ... ...	23	4	15
Oulpable homicide ... ... ... ...	12	2	...
Hurts and assaults ... ... ... ...	141	262	265
Other offences against the person ... ...	26	15	21
Dacoity ... ... ... ...	...	...	...
Robbery ... ... ... ...	22	26	43
House-breaking ... ... ... ...	2	...	11
Cattle theft ... ... ... ...	16	34	22
Other theft ... ... ... ...	289	291	274
Other offences against property ... ...	209	193	194
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ... ...	203	154	72
Other offences against the Penal Code ... ...	275	298	327
Total ...	1,218	1,279	1,244
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... ...	105	140	163
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ... ...	2	...	..
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1888) ...	1,295	1,608	1,167
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ...	214	407	516
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ...	620	706	945
Other offences against Special and Local laws ...	4,839	4,054	4,274
Grand Total ...	7,793	8,194	8,809

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the years previous to 1910 has been necessitated by the redistribution of administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates ... ... ... ...	1,882	..
Bench do. ... ... ...	8,037	...
Special do. ... ... ...	526	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ... ...	5,903	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ...	335	30
District Magistrate ... ... ...	2	21
Court of Sessions ... ... ...	102	67

NOTE.—The exclusion from the table of the figures previous to 1910 has been necessitated by the reconstitution of the district effected in 1910.

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police Force.						Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaries.	Revenue Talaiyaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
SĒRMĀDĒVI DIVISION.											
Nāngunēri ...	5	5	1	5	15	36	...	165	455	2	24
Ambāsamudram.											
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.											
Tenkāsi ...	6	3	1	7	16	181	...	304	837	2	45
Tinnevelly ...	5	4	1	7	28	184	...	160	336	1	34
TUTICORIN DIVISION.											
Srivaikuntam ...	7	3	1	7	16	122	...	186	276	3	36
Tiruchendūr ...											
KÖILPATTI DIVISION.											
Köilpatti ...	9	...	2	11	23	141	...	318	393	3	74
Sankaranainär-köil ...	5	1	1	5	11	82	...	185	200	1	18
District Total ...	37	16	17*	51*	138*	1,096*	...	1,413	1,997	12	231

NOTE.—\* The totals include the Reserve Force of 8 Sergeants and 2 Inspectors and 9 Sub-Inspectors (of the vacancy Reserve and readers to the District and Assistant Superintendent of Police) and the Reserve Force of 29 Head Constables and 260 Constables for the district. There is a district jail at Palancottah with accommodation for 437 prisoners.